國立成功大學九十七學年度碩士班招生考試試題

共2 頁・第/頁

系所: 航空太空工程學系乙組

153

編號:

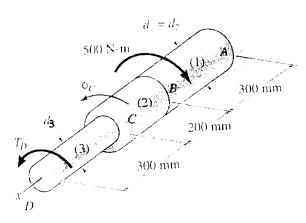
科目:材料力學

本試題是否可以使用計算機: 口可使

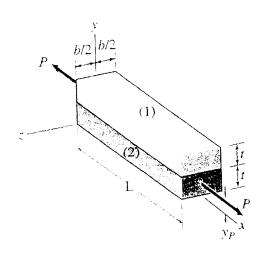
★可使用 , □不可使用 (請命題老師勾選)

考試日期:0301、節次:1

1. (25%) The steel shaft AD in the figure below (Young's modulus (E) = 210GPa. Poisson's ratio (v) = 0.3) is subjected to torsional loads at sections B and D, as shown in the figure. The diameters are:  $d_1 = d_2 = 40$  mm. and  $d_3 = 25$  mm. (a) Determine the value of the torque  $T_D$  added at D that would make the rotation at C equal to zero, that is, make  $\phi_C = 0$ . (b) For the loading as determined in Part (a), determine the maximum shear stress in each of the three rod segments.



2. (25%) A bimetallic bar is made by bonding together two homogeneous rectangular bars, each having a width b, thickness t, and length L. The moduli of elasticity of the bars are  $E_1$  and  $E_2$ , respectively. An axial P is applied to the ends of the bimetallic bar at location  $(y=y_p, z=0)$  such that the bar undergoes axial deformation, Let L=50 in., b=2 in., t=1 in.,  $E_1=10 \times 10^3$  ksi,  $E_2=30 \times 10^3$  ksi, P=12 kips. (a) Determine the normal stress in each material; that is determine  $\sigma_{x1}$  and  $\sigma_{x2}$ . (b) Determine the value of  $y_p$ . (c) Determine the elongation of the bar.



(背面仍有題目.請繼續作答)

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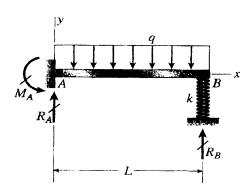
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科目:材料力學

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考試日期:0301,節次:1

- 3. (25%) A cantilever beam AB of length L has a fixed support at A and a spring support at B (as shown below). The spring behaves in a linearly elastic manner with stiffness k. If a uniform load of intensity q acts on the beam,
  - (a) what is the displacement  $\delta_B$  of end B of the beam? and
  - (b) what is the angle of rotation  $\theta_B$  of end B of the beam, when the stiffness of the spring is infinite, i.e.,  $k \to \infty$ ?



- 4. (25%) Consider a column that is fixed at the base and pinned at the top (as shown below). It is uniform and of bending stiffness *EI*.
  - (a) Derive the buckling equation for the buckling load  $P_{cr}$  of the system.
  - (b) Estimate the buckling load  $P_{cr}$  by using the concept of effective length.

