

※問答題（共四題，每題 25 分，總計 100 分）

1. What is "Spoils System"? How does it influence the development of Western bureaucracy? (25%)
2. Why does public interest become the core value of public administration? (25%)
3. 何謂「社會正義」(social justice)? 請問與「行政倫理」有何關係? 申述之。(25%)
4. 請問新公共行政的出現改變哪些傳統公共行政的特質? (25%)