

1. A bowl contains two red balls, two white balls, and fifth ball that is either red or white. Let p denote the probability of drawing a red ball from the bowl. We shall test the simple null hypothesis $H_0: p = 3/5$ against the simple alternative hypothesis $H_1: p = 2/5$. Draw four balls at random from the bowl, one at a time and with replacement. Let X equal the number of red balls drawn.
- (a) Define a critical region C for this test in terms of X . (3%)
- (b) For the critical region C defined in part (a), find the values of α (the probability of type I error) and β (the probability of type II error). (12%)
2. Assume that the birth weight in grams of a baby born in the United States is $N(3200, 500^2)$, boys and girls combined. Let X equal the weight of a baby girl who is born at home in Ottawa County and assume that the distribution of X is $N(\mu_x, \sigma_x^2)$.
- (a) Using 11 observations of X , give the test statistic and critical region for testing $H_0: \mu_x = 3200$ against the alternative hypothesis $H_1 = \mu_x > 3200$ (home-born babies are heavier) if $\alpha = 0.05$. (3%)
- (b) Calculate the value of the test statistic and give your conclusion using the following weights:
3119 2657 3459 3629 3345 3629 3515 3856 3629 3345 3062 (3%)
- (c) What is the approximate p -value of the test? (3%)
- (d) Give the test statistic and critical region for testing $H_0: \sigma_x^2 = 500^2$ against the alternative hypothesis $H_1 = \sigma_x^2 < 500^2$ (less variation of weights of home-born babies) if $\alpha = 0.01$. (3%)
- (e) Calculate the value of your test statistic and state your conclusion. (3%)
- (f) What is the approximate p -value of this second test? (3%)
3. Let p equal the proportion of college students who favor a new policy for alcohol consumption on campus. How large a sample is required to estimate p so that with 90% confidence the maximum error of the estimate of p is 0.03 when the size of the student body is $N = 2000$? (10%)

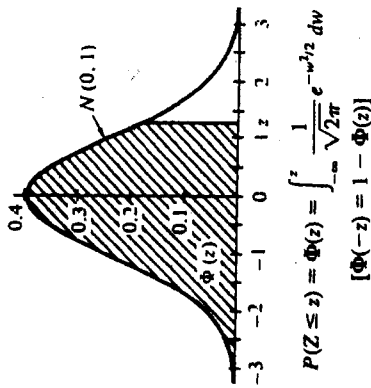
(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

4. The six numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 are written, respectively, on six disks of the same size and placed in a hat. Two disks are drawn without replacement from the hat, and the numbers written on them are observed.
- (a) List all the possible outcomes for this experiment as pairs of numbers (order not important). (5%)
- (b) If each of the possible outcomes has equal probability, assign a value to the probability that the sum of the two numbers drawn is (i) 4 and (ii) between 5 and 7 inclusive. (10%)
5. You are a member of a class of 20 students. A bowl contains 20 chips, 1 blue and 19 red. Each student is to take 1 chip from the bowl without replacement. The student who draws the blue chip is guaranteed an A for the course.
- (a) If you have a choice of drawing first, fifth, or last, which position would you choose? Justify your choice using probability. (2%)
- (b) Suppose that the bowl contains 2 blue and 18 red chips. What position would you now choose? (3%)
6. Bowl A contains two red chips and two white chips; bowl B contains one red chip and three white chips; bowl C contains three red chips and one white chip. A bowl is selected at random (with equal probabilities), and one chip is taken at random from the bowl.
- (a) Compute the probability of selecting a white chip, say $P(W)$. (5%)
- (b) If the chip selected is white, compute the conditional probability that the other chips in the bowl contain at least one white chip. (10%)
7. Let X be the smaller outcome when a pair of four-sided dice is rolled.
- (a) Find the p.d.f. of X . (5%)
- (b) Find the mean, variance, and standard deviation of X . (5%)
8. The moment-generating function of X is
$$M_X(t) = (1/4)(e^t + e^{2t} + e^{3t} + e^{4t});$$

the moment-generating function of Y is
$$M_Y(t) = (1/3)(e^t + e^{2t} + e^{3t});$$

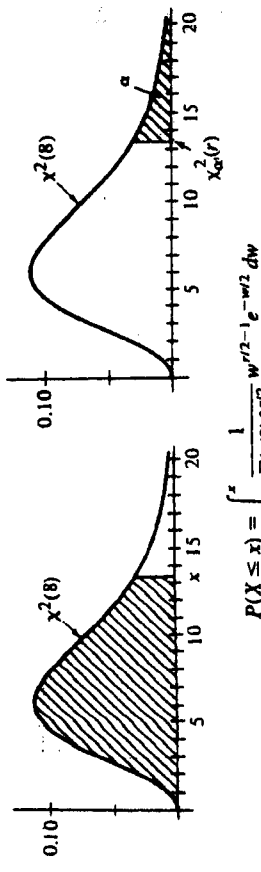
 X and Y are independent random variables. Let $W = X + Y$.
- (a) Find the moment-generating function of W . (5%)
- (b) Give the p.d.f. of W . (7%)

The Normal Distribution



| z | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.0 | 0.5000 | 0.5040 | 0.5080 | 0.5120 | 0.5160 | 0.5199 | 0.5239 | 0.5279 | 0.5319 | 0.5359 |
| 0.1 | 0.5398 | 0.5438 | 0.5478 | 0.5517 | 0.5557 | 0.5596 | 0.5636 | 0.5675 | 0.5714 | 0.5753 |
| 0.2 | 0.5793 | 0.5832 | 0.5871 | 0.5910 | 0.5948 | 0.5987 | 0.6026 | 0.6064 | 0.6103 | 0.6141 |
| 0.3 | 0.6179 | 0.6217 | 0.6255 | 0.6293 | 0.6331 | 0.6368 | 0.6406 | 0.6443 | 0.6480 | 0.6517 |
| 0.4 | 0.6554 | 0.6591 | 0.6628 | 0.6664 | 0.6700 | 0.6736 | 0.6772 | 0.6808 | 0.6844 | 0.6879 |
| 0.5 | 0.6915 | 0.6950 | 0.6985 | 0.7019 | 0.7054 | 0.7088 | 0.7123 | 0.7157 | 0.7190 | 0.7224 |
| 0.6 | 0.7257 | 0.7291 | 0.7324 | 0.7357 | 0.7389 | 0.7422 | 0.7454 | 0.7486 | 0.7517 | 0.7549 |
| 0.7 | 0.7580 | 0.7611 | 0.7642 | 0.7673 | 0.7703 | 0.7734 | 0.7764 | 0.7794 | 0.7823 | 0.7852 |
| 0.8 | 0.7881 | 0.7910 | 0.7939 | 0.7967 | 0.7995 | 0.8023 | 0.8051 | 0.8078 | 0.8106 | 0.8133 |
| 0.9 | 0.8159 | 0.8186 | 0.8212 | 0.8238 | 0.8264 | 0.8289 | 0.8315 | 0.8340 | 0.8365 | 0.8389 |
| 1.0 | 0.8413 | 0.8438 | 0.8461 | 0.8485 | 0.8508 | 0.8531 | 0.8554 | 0.8577 | 0.8599 | 0.8621 |
| 1.1 | 0.8643 | 0.8665 | 0.8686 | 0.8708 | 0.8729 | 0.8749 | 0.8770 | 0.8790 | 0.8810 | 0.8830 |
| 1.2 | 0.8849 | 0.8869 | 0.8888 | 0.8907 | 0.8925 | 0.8944 | 0.8962 | 0.8980 | 0.8997 | 0.9015 |
| 1.3 | 0.9032 | 0.9049 | 0.9066 | 0.9082 | 0.9099 | 0.9115 | 0.9131 | 0.9147 | 0.9162 | 0.9177 |
| 1.4 | 0.9192 | 0.9207 | 0.9222 | 0.9236 | 0.9251 | 0.9265 | 0.9279 | 0.9292 | 0.9306 | 0.9319 |
| 1.5 | 0.9332 | 0.9345 | 0.9357 | 0.9370 | 0.9382 | 0.9394 | 0.9406 | 0.9418 | 0.9429 | 0.9441 |
| 1.6 | 0.9452 | 0.9463 | 0.9474 | 0.9484 | 0.9495 | 0.9505 | 0.9515 | 0.9525 | 0.9535 | 0.9545 |
| 1.7 | 0.9554 | 0.9564 | 0.9573 | 0.9582 | 0.9591 | 0.9599 | 0.9608 | 0.9616 | 0.9625 | 0.9633 |
| 1.8 | 0.9641 | 0.9649 | 0.9656 | 0.9664 | 0.9671 | 0.9678 | 0.9686 | 0.9693 | 0.9699 | 0.9706 |
| 1.9 | 0.9713 | 0.9719 | 0.9726 | 0.9732 | 0.9738 | 0.9744 | 0.9750 | 0.9756 | 0.9761 | 0.9767 |
| 2.0 | 0.9772 | 0.9778 | 0.9783 | 0.9788 | 0.9793 | 0.9798 | 0.9803 | 0.9808 | 0.9812 | 0.9817 |
| 2.1 | 0.9821 | 0.9826 | 0.9830 | 0.9834 | 0.9838 | 0.9842 | 0.9846 | 0.9850 | 0.9854 | 0.9857 |
| 2.2 | 0.9861 | 0.9864 | 0.9868 | 0.9871 | 0.9875 | 0.9878 | 0.9881 | 0.9884 | 0.9887 | 0.9890 |
| 2.3 | 0.9893 | 0.9896 | 0.9898 | 0.9901 | 0.9904 | 0.9906 | 0.9909 | 0.9911 | 0.9913 | 0.9916 |
| 2.4 | 0.9918 | 0.9920 | 0.9922 | 0.9925 | 0.9927 | 0.9929 | 0.9931 | 0.9932 | 0.9934 | 0.9936 |
| 2.5 | 0.9938 | 0.9940 | 0.9941 | 0.9943 | 0.9945 | 0.9946 | 0.9948 | 0.9949 | 0.9951 | 0.9952 |
| 2.6 | 0.9953 | 0.9955 | 0.9956 | 0.9957 | 0.9959 | 0.9960 | 0.9961 | 0.9962 | 0.9963 | 0.9964 |
| 2.7 | 0.9965 | 0.9966 | 0.9967 | 0.9968 | 0.9969 | 0.9970 | 0.9971 | 0.9972 | 0.9973 | 0.9974 |
| 2.8 | 0.9974 | 0.9975 | 0.9976 | 0.9977 | 0.9978 | 0.9978 | 0.9979 | 0.9979 | 0.9980 | 0.9981 |
| 2.9 | 0.9981 | 0.9982 | 0.9982 | 0.9983 | 0.9984 | 0.9984 | 0.9985 | 0.9985 | 0.9986 | 0.9986 |
| 3.0 | 0.9987 | 0.9987 | 0.9987 | 0.9988 | 0.9988 | 0.9989 | 0.9989 | 0.9989 | 0.9990 | 0.9990 |
| α | 0.400 | 0.300 | 0.200 | 0.100 | 0.050 | 0.025 | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.001 | |
| z _α | 0.253 | 0.524 | 0.842 | 1.282 | 1.645 | 1.960 | 2.240 | 2.576 | 2.807 | 3.090 |
| z _{α/2} | 0.842 | 1.036 | 1.282 | 1.645 | 1.960 | 2.240 | 2.576 | 2.807 | 3.090 | 3.291 |

The Chi-Square Distribution



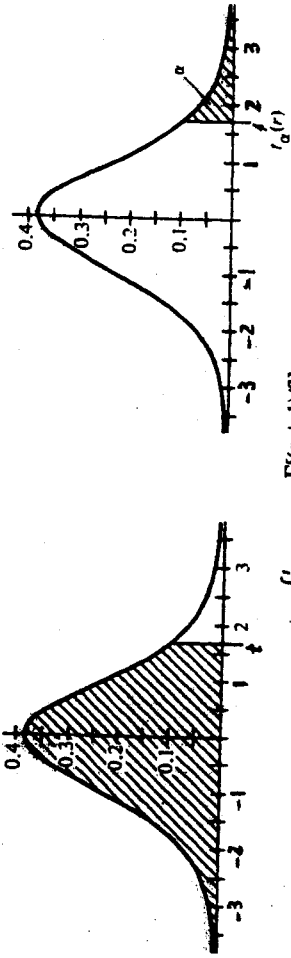
| r | 0.010 | 0.025 | 0.050 | 0.100 | 0.900 | 0.950 | 0.975 | 0.990 |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 2.706 | 3.841 | 5.024 | 6.635 |
| 2 | 0.020 | 0.051 | 0.103 | 0.211 | 4.605 | 5.991 | 7.378 | 9.210 |
| 3 | 0.115 | 0.216 | 0.352 | 0.584 | 6.251 | 7.815 | 9.348 | 11.34 |
| 4 | 0.297 | 0.484 | 0.711 | 1.064 | 7.779 | 9.488 | 11.14 | 13.28 |
| 5 | 0.554 | 0.831 | 1.145 | 1.610 | 9.236 | 11.07 | 12.83 | 15.09 |
| 6 | 0.872 | 1.237 | 1.635 | 2.204 | 10.64 | 12.59 | 14.45 | 16.81 |
| 7 | 1.239 | 1.690 | 2.167 | 2.833 | 12.02 | 14.07 | 16.01 | 18.48 |
| 8 | 1.646 | 2.180 | 2.733 | 3.490 | 13.36 | 15.51 | 17.54 | 20.09 |
| 9 | 2.088 | 2.700 | 3.325 | 4.168 | 14.68 | 16.92 | 19.02 | 21.67 |
| 10 | 2.558 | 3.247 | 3.940 | 4.865 | 15.99 | 18.31 | 20.48 | 23.21 |
| 11 | 3.053 | 3.816 | 4.575 | 5.578 | 17.28 | 19.68 | 21.92 | 24.72 |
| 12 | 3.571 | 4.404 | 5.226 | 6.304 | 18.55 | 21.03 | 23.34 | 26.22 |
| 13 | 4.107 | 5.009 | 5.892 | 7.042 | 19.81 | 22.36 | 24.74 | 27.69 |
| 14 | 4.660 | 5.629 | 6.571 | 7.790 | 21.06 | 23.68 | 26.12 | 29.14 |
| 15 | 5.229 | 6.262 | 7.261 | 8.547 | 22.31 | 25.00 | 27.49 | 30.58 |
| 16 | 5.812 | 6.908 | 7.962 | 9.312 | 23.54 | 26.30 | 28.84 | 32.00 |
| 17 | 6.408 | 7.564 | 8.672 | 10.08 | 24.77 | 27.59 | 30.19 | 33.41 |
| 18 | 7.015 | 8.231 | 9.390 | 10.86 | 25.99 | 28.87 | 31.53 | 34.80 |
| 19 | 7.633 | 8.907 | 10.12 | 11.65 | 27.20 | 30.14 | 32.85 | 36.19 |
| 20 | 8.260 | 9.591 | 10.85 | 12.44 | 28.41 | 31.41 | 34.17 | 37.57 |
| 21 | 8.897 | 10.28 | 11.59 | 13.24 | 29.62 | 32.67 | 35.48 | 38.93 |
| 22 | 9.542 | 10.98 | 12.34 | 14.04 | 30.81 | 33.92 | 36.78 | 40.29 |
| 23 | 10.20 | 11.69 | 13.09 | 14.85 | 32.01 | 35.17 | 38.08 | 41.64 |
| 24 | 10.86 | 12.40 | 13.85 | 15.66 | 33.20 | 36.42 | 39.36 | 42.98 |
| 25 | 11.52 | 13.12 | 14.61 | 16.47 | 34.38 | 37.65 | 40.65 | 44.31 |
| 26 | 12.20 | 13.84 | 15.38 | 17.29 | 35.56 | 38.88 | 41.92 | 45.64 |
| 27 | 12.88 | 14.57 | 16.15 | 18.11 | 36.74 | 40.11 | 43.19 | 46.96 |
| 28 | 13.56 | 15.31 | 16.93 | 18.94 | 37.92 | 41.34 | 44.46 | 48.28 |
| 29 | 14.26 | 16.05 | 17.71 | 19.77 | 39.09 | 42.56 | 45.72 | 49.59 |
| 30 | 14.95 | 16.79 | 18.49 | 20.60 | 40.26 | 43.77 | 46.98 | 50.89 |
| 40 | 22.16 | 24.43 | 26.51 | 29.05 | 51.80 | 55.76 | 59.34 | 63.69 |
| 50 | 29.71 | 32.36 | 34.76 | 37.69 | 63.17 | 67.50 | 71.42 | 76.15 |
| 60 | 37.48 | 40.48 | 43.19 | 46.46 | 74.40 | 79.08 | 83.30 | 88.38 |
| 70 | 45.44 | 48.76 | 51.74 | 55.33 | 85.53 | 90.53 | 95.02 | 100.4 |
| 80 | 53.34 | 57.15 | 60.39 | 64.28 | 96.58 | 101.9 | 106.6 | 112.3 |

(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

本試題是否可以使用計算機： 可使用， 不可使用 (請命題老師勾選)

考試日期：0302，節次：3

The t Distribution



$$P(T \leq t) = \int_{-\infty}^t \frac{\Gamma[(r+1)/2]}{\sqrt{r\pi} \Gamma(r/2) (1 + w^2/r)^{(r+1)/2}} dw$$

$$[P(T \leq -t) = 1 - P(T \leq t)]$$

$P(T \leq t)$

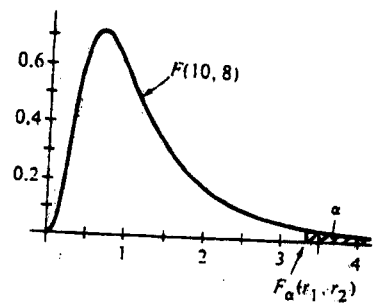
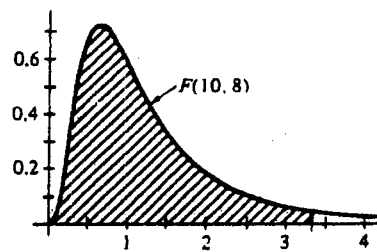
| r | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 0.975 | 0.99 | 0.995 |
|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| | $t_{0.40}(r)$ | $t_{0.25}(r)$ | $t_{0.10}(r)$ | $t_{0.05}(r)$ | $t_{0.025}(r)$ | $t_{0.01}(r)$ | $t_{0.005}(r)$ |
| 1 | 0.325 | 1.000 | 3.078 | 6.314 | 12.706 | 31.821 | 63.657 |
| 2 | 0.289 | 0.816 | 1.886 | 2.920 | 4.303 | 6.965 | 9.925 |
| 3 | 0.277 | 0.765 | 1.638 | 2.353 | 3.182 | 4.541 | 5.841 |
| 4 | 0.271 | 0.741 | 1.533 | 2.132 | 2.776 | 3.747 | 4.604 |
| 5 | 0.267 | 0.727 | 1.476 | 2.015 | 2.571 | 3.365 | 4.032 |
| 6 | 0.265 | 0.718 | 1.440 | 1.943 | 2.447 | 3.143 | 3.707 |
| 7 | 0.263 | 0.711 | 1.415 | 1.895 | 2.365 | 2.998 | 3.499 |
| 8 | 0.262 | 0.706 | 1.397 | 1.860 | 2.306 | 2.896 | 3.355 |
| 9 | 0.261 | 0.703 | 1.383 | 1.833 | 2.262 | 2.821 | 3.250 |
| 10 | 0.260 | 0.700 | 1.372 | 1.812 | 2.228 | 2.764 | 3.169 |
| 11 | 0.260 | 0.697 | 1.363 | 1.796 | 2.201 | 2.718 | 3.106 |
| 12 | 0.259 | 0.695 | 1.356 | 1.782 | 2.179 | 2.681 | 3.055 |
| 13 | 0.259 | 0.694 | 1.350 | 1.771 | 2.160 | 2.650 | 3.012 |
| 14 | 0.258 | 0.692 | 1.345 | 1.761 | 2.145 | 2.624 | 2.997 |
| 15 | 0.258 | 0.691 | 1.341 | 1.753 | 2.131 | 2.602 | 2.947 |
| 16 | 0.258 | 0.690 | 1.337 | 1.746 | 2.120 | 2.583 | 2.921 |
| 17 | 0.257 | 0.689 | 1.333 | 1.740 | 2.110 | 2.567 | 2.898 |
| 18 | 0.257 | 0.688 | 1.330 | 1.734 | 2.101 | 2.552 | 2.878 |
| 19 | 0.257 | 0.688 | 1.328 | 1.729 | 2.093 | 2.539 | 2.861 |
| 20 | 0.257 | 0.687 | 1.325 | 1.725 | 2.086 | 2.528 | 2.845 |
| 21 | 0.257 | 0.686 | 1.323 | 1.721 | 2.080 | 2.518 | 2.831 |
| 22 | 0.256 | 0.686 | 1.321 | 1.717 | 2.074 | 2.508 | 2.819 |
| 23 | 0.256 | 0.685 | 1.319 | 1.714 | 2.069 | 2.500 | 2.807 |
| 24 | 0.256 | 0.685 | 1.318 | 1.711 | 2.064 | 2.492 | 2.797 |
| 25 | 0.256 | 0.684 | 1.316 | 1.708 | 2.060 | 2.485 | 2.787 |
| 26 | 0.256 | 0.684 | 1.315 | 1.706 | 2.056 | 2.479 | 2.779 |
| 27 | 0.256 | 0.684 | 1.314 | 1.703 | 2.052 | 2.473 | 2.771 |
| 28 | 0.256 | 0.683 | 1.313 | 1.701 | 2.048 | 2.467 | 2.763 |
| 29 | 0.256 | 0.683 | 1.311 | 1.699 | 2.045 | 2.462 | 2.756 |
| 30 | 0.256 | 0.683 | 1.310 | 1.697 | 2.042 | 2.457 | 2.750 |
| ∞ | 0.253 | 0.674 | 1.282 | 1.645 | 1.960 | 2.326 | 2.576 |

本試題是否可以使用計算機： 可使用， 不可使用 (請命題老師勾選)

考試日期：0302，節次：3

The F Distribution

$$P(F \leq f) = \int_0^f \frac{\Gamma((r_1 + r_2)/2)(r_1/r_2)^{r_1/2} w^{r_1/2 - 1}}{\Gamma(r_1/2)\Gamma(r_2/2)(1 + r_1 w/r_2)^{(r_1 + r_2)/2}} dw$$



| α | P(F ≤ f) | Den. d.f. r ₂ | Numerator Degrees of Freedom, r ₁ | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|--------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 1 | 161.4 | 199.5 | 215.7 | 224.6 | 230.2 | 234.0 | 236.8 | 238.9 | 240.5 | 241.9 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 647.79 | 799.50 | 864.16 | 899.58 | 921.85 | 937.11 | 948.22 | 956.66 | 963.28 | 968.63 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 4052 | 4999.5 | 5403 | 5625 | 5764 | 5859 | 5928 | 5981 | 6022 | 6056 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 2 | 18.51 | 19.00 | 19.16 | 19.25 | 19.30 | 19.33 | 19.35 | 19.37 | 19.38 | 19.40 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 38.51 | 39.00 | 39.17 | 39.25 | 39.30 | 39.33 | 39.36 | 39.37 | 39.39 | 39.40 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 98.50 | 99.00 | 99.17 | 99.25 | 99.30 | 99.33 | 99.36 | 99.37 | 99.39 | 99.40 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 3 | 10.13 | 9.55 | 9.28 | 9.12 | 9.01 | 8.94 | 8.89 | 8.85 | 8.81 | 8.79 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 17.44 | 16.04 | 15.44 | 15.10 | 14.88 | 14.73 | 14.62 | 14.54 | 14.47 | 14.42 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 34.12 | 30.82 | 29.46 | 28.71 | 28.24 | 27.91 | 27.67 | 27.49 | 27.35 | 27.23 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 4 | 7.71 | 6.94 | 6.59 | 6.39 | 6.26 | 6.16 | 6.09 | 6.04 | 6.00 | 5.96 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 12.22 | 10.65 | 9.98 | 9.60 | 9.36 | 9.20 | 9.07 | 8.98 | 8.90 | 8.84 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 21.20 | 18.00 | 16.69 | 15.98 | 15.52 | 15.21 | 14.98 | 14.80 | 14.66 | 14.55 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 5 | 6.61 | 5.79 | 5.41 | 5.19 | 5.05 | 4.95 | 4.88 | 4.82 | 4.77 | 4.74 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 10.01 | 8.43 | 7.76 | 7.39 | 7.15 | 6.98 | 6.85 | 6.76 | 6.68 | 6.62 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 16.26 | 13.27 | 12.06 | 11.39 | 10.97 | 10.67 | 10.46 | 10.29 | 10.16 | 10.05 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 6 | 5.99 | 5.14 | 4.76 | 4.53 | 4.39 | 4.28 | 4.21 | 4.15 | 4.10 | 4.06 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 8.81 | 7.26 | 6.60 | 6.23 | 5.99 | 5.82 | 5.70 | 5.60 | 5.52 | 5.46 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 13.75 | 10.92 | 9.78 | 9.15 | 8.75 | 8.47 | 8.26 | 8.10 | 7.98 | 7.87 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 7 | 5.59 | 4.74 | 4.35 | 4.12 | 3.97 | 3.87 | 3.79 | 3.73 | 3.68 | 3.64 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 8.07 | 6.54 | 5.89 | 5.52 | 5.29 | 5.12 | 4.99 | 4.90 | 4.82 | 4.76 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 12.25 | 9.55 | 8.45 | 7.85 | 7.46 | 7.19 | 6.99 | 6.84 | 6.72 | 6.62 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 8 | 5.32 | 4.46 | 4.07 | 3.84 | 3.69 | 3.58 | 3.50 | 3.44 | 3.39 | 3.35 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 7.57 | 6.06 | 5.42 | 5.05 | 4.82 | 4.65 | 4.53 | 4.43 | 4.36 | 4.30 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 11.26 | 8.65 | 7.59 | 7.01 | 6.63 | 6.37 | 6.18 | 6.03 | 5.91 | 5.81 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 9 | 5.12 | 4.26 | 3.86 | 3.63 | 3.48 | 3.37 | 3.29 | 3.23 | 3.18 | 3.14 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 7.21 | 5.71 | 5.08 | 4.72 | 4.48 | 4.32 | 4.20 | 4.10 | 4.03 | 3.96 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 10.56 | 8.02 | 6.99 | 6.42 | 6.06 | 5.80 | 5.61 | 5.47 | 5.35 | 5.26 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 10 | 4.96 | 4.10 | 3.71 | 3.48 | 3.33 | 3.22 | 3.14 | 3.07 | 3.02 | 2.98 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 6.94 | 5.46 | 4.83 | 4.47 | 4.24 | 4.07 | 3.95 | 3.85 | 3.78 | 3.72 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 10.04 | 7.56 | 6.55 | 5.99 | 5.64 | 5.39 | 5.20 | 5.06 | 4.94 | 4.85 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 12 | 4.75 | 3.89 | 3.49 | 3.26 | 3.11 | 3.00 | 2.91 | 2.85 | 2.80 | 2.75 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 6.55 | 5.10 | 4.47 | 4.12 | 3.89 | 3.73 | 3.61 | 3.51 | 3.44 | 3.37 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 9.33 | 6.93 | 5.95 | 5.41 | 5.06 | 4.82 | 4.64 | 4.50 | 4.39 | 4.30 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 15 | 4.54 | 3.68 | 3.29 | 3.06 | 2.90 | 2.79 | 2.71 | 2.64 | 2.59 | 2.54 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 6.20 | 4.77 | 4.15 | 3.80 | 3.58 | 3.41 | 3.29 | 3.20 | 3.12 | 3.06 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 8.68 | 6.36 | 5.42 | 4.89 | 4.56 | 4.32 | 4.14 | 4.00 | 3.89 | 3.80 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 20 | 4.35 | 3.49 | 3.10 | 2.87 | 2.71 | 2.60 | 2.51 | 2.45 | 2.39 | 2.35 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 5.87 | 4.46 | 3.86 | 3.51 | 3.29 | 3.13 | 3.01 | 2.91 | 2.84 | 2.77 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 8.10 | 5.85 | 4.94 | 4.43 | 4.10 | 3.87 | 3.70 | 3.56 | 3.46 | 3.37 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 24 | 4.26 | 3.40 | 3.01 | 2.78 | 2.62 | 2.51 | 2.42 | 2.36 | 2.30 | 2.25 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 5.72 | 4.32 | 3.72 | 3.38 | 3.15 | 2.99 | 2.87 | 2.78 | 2.70 | 2.64 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 7.82 | 5.61 | 4.72 | 4.22 | 3.90 | 3.67 | 3.50 | 3.36 | 3.26 | 3.17 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 30 | 4.17 | 3.32 | 2.92 | 2.69 | 2.53 | 2.42 | 2.33 | 2.27 | 2.21 | 2.16 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 5.57 | 4.18 | 3.59 | 3.25 | 3.03 | 2.87 | 2.75 | 2.65 | 2.57 | 2.51 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 7.56 | 5.39 | 4.51 | 4.02 | 3.70 | 3.47 | 3.30 | 3.17 | 3.07 | 2.98 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 40 | 4.08 | 3.23 | 2.84 | 2.61 | 2.45 | 2.34 | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.12 | 2.08 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 5.42 | 4.05 | 3.46 | 3.13 | 2.90 | 2.74 | 2.62 | 2.53 | 2.45 | 2.39 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 7.31 | 5.18 | 4.31 | 3.83 | 3.51 | 3.29 | 3.12 | 2.99 | 2.89 | 2.80 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 60 | 4.00 | 3.15 | 2.76 | 2.53 | 2.37 | 2.25 | 2.17 | 2.10 | 2.04 | 1.99 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 5.29 | 3.93 | 3.34 | 3.01 | 2.79 | 2.63 | 2.51 | 2.41 | 2.33 | 2.27 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 7.08 | 4.98 | 4.13 | 3.65 | 3.34 | 3.12 | 2.95 | 2.82 | 2.72 | 2.63 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 120 | 3.92 | 3.07 | 2.68 | 2.45 | 2.29 | 2.17 | 2.09 | 2.02 | 1.96 | 1.91 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 5.15 | 3.80 | 3.23 | 2.89 | 2.67 | 2.52 | 2.39 | 2.30 | 2.22 | 2.16 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 6.85 | 4.79 | 3.95 | 3.48 | 3.17 | 2.96 | 2.79 | 2.66 | 2.56 | 2.47 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | ∞ | 3.84 | 3.00 | 2.60 | 2.37 | 2.21 | 2.10 | 2.01 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.83 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 5.02 | 3.69 | 3.12 | 2.79 | 2.57 | 2.41 | 2.29 | 2.19 | 2.11 | 2.05 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 6.63 | 4.61 | 3.78 | 3.32 | 3.02 | 2.80 | 2.64 | 2.51 | 2.41 | 2.32 |

(背面仍有題目, 請繼續作答)

本試題是否可以使用計算機： 可使用， 不可使用 (請命題老師勾選)

考試日期：0302，節次：3

| α | $P(F \leq f)$ | Den. d.f. r_2 | Numerator Degrees of Freedom, r_1 | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| | | | 12 | 15 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 60 | 120 | ∞ |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 1 | 243.9 | 245.9 | 248.0 | 249.1 | 250.1 | 251.1 | 252.2 | 253.3 | 254.3 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 976.71 | 984.87 | 993.10 | 997.25 | 1001.4 | 1005.6 | 1009.8 | 1014.0 | 1018.3 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 6106 | 6157 | 6209 | 6235 | 6261 | 6287 | 6313 | 6339 | 6366 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 2 | 19.41 | 19.43 | 19.45 | 19.45 | 19.46 | 19.47 | 19.48 | 19.49 | 19.50 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 39.42 | 39.43 | 39.45 | 39.46 | 39.47 | 39.47 | 39.48 | 39.49 | 39.50 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 99.42 | 99.43 | 99.45 | 99.46 | 99.47 | 99.47 | 99.48 | 99.49 | 99.50 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 3 | 8.74 | 8.70 | 8.66 | 8.64 | 8.62 | 8.59 | 8.57 | 8.55 | 8.53 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 14.34 | 14.25 | 14.17 | 14.12 | 14.08 | 14.04 | 13.99 | 13.95 | 13.90 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 27.05 | 26.87 | 26.69 | 26.60 | 26.50 | 26.41 | 26.32 | 26.22 | 26.13 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 4 | 5.91 | 5.86 | 5.80 | 5.77 | 5.75 | 5.72 | 5.69 | 5.66 | 5.63 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 8.75 | 8.66 | 8.56 | 8.51 | 8.46 | 8.41 | 8.36 | 8.31 | 8.26 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 14.37 | 14.20 | 14.02 | 13.93 | 13.84 | 13.75 | 13.65 | 13.56 | 13.46 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 5 | 4.68 | 4.62 | 4.56 | 4.53 | 4.50 | 4.46 | 4.43 | 4.40 | 4.36 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 6.52 | 6.43 | 6.33 | 6.28 | 6.23 | 6.18 | 6.12 | 6.07 | 6.02 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 9.89 | 9.72 | 9.55 | 9.47 | 9.38 | 9.29 | 9.20 | 9.11 | 9.02 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 6 | 4.00 | 3.94 | 3.87 | 3.84 | 3.81 | 3.77 | 3.74 | 3.70 | 3.67 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 5.37 | 5.27 | 5.17 | 5.12 | 5.07 | 5.01 | 4.96 | 4.90 | 4.85 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 7.72 | 7.56 | 7.40 | 7.31 | 7.23 | 7.14 | 7.06 | 6.97 | 6.88 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 7 | 3.57 | 3.51 | 3.41 | 3.41 | 3.38 | 3.34 | 3.30 | 3.27 | 3.23 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 4.67 | 4.57 | 4.47 | 4.42 | 4.36 | 4.31 | 4.25 | 4.20 | 4.14 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 6.47 | 6.31 | 6.16 | 6.07 | 5.99 | 5.91 | 5.82 | 5.74 | 5.65 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 8 | 3.28 | 3.22 | 3.15 | 3.12 | 3.08 | 3.04 | 3.01 | 2.97 | 2.93 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 4.20 | 4.10 | 4.00 | 3.95 | 3.89 | 3.84 | 3.78 | 3.73 | 3.67 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 5.67 | 5.52 | 5.36 | 5.28 | 5.20 | 5.12 | 5.03 | 4.95 | 4.86 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 9 | 3.07 | 3.01 | 2.94 | 2.90 | 2.86 | 2.83 | 2.79 | 2.75 | 2.71 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 3.87 | 3.77 | 3.67 | 3.61 | 3.56 | 3.51 | 3.45 | 3.39 | 3.33 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 5.11 | 4.96 | 4.81 | 4.73 | 4.65 | 4.57 | 4.48 | 4.40 | 4.31 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 10 | 2.91 | 2.85 | 2.77 | 2.74 | 2.70 | 2.66 | 2.62 | 2.58 | 2.54 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 3.62 | 3.52 | 3.42 | 3.37 | 3.31 | 3.26 | 3.20 | 3.14 | 3.08 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 4.71 | 4.56 | 4.41 | 4.33 | 4.25 | 4.17 | 4.08 | 4.00 | 3.91 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 12 | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.51 | 2.47 | 2.43 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.30 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 3.28 | 3.18 | 3.07 | 3.02 | 2.96 | 2.91 | 2.85 | 2.79 | 2.72 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 4.16 | 4.01 | 3.86 | 3.78 | 3.70 | 3.62 | 3.54 | 3.45 | 3.36 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 15 | 2.48 | 2.40 | 2.33 | 2.29 | 2.25 | 2.20 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.07 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 2.96 | 2.86 | 2.76 | 2.70 | 2.64 | 2.59 | 2.52 | 2.46 | 2.40 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 3.67 | 3.52 | 3.37 | 3.29 | 3.21 | 3.13 | 3.05 | 2.96 | 2.87 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 20 | 2.28 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.08 | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.90 | 1.84 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 2.68 | 2.57 | 2.46 | 2.41 | 2.35 | 2.29 | 2.22 | 2.16 | 2.09 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 3.23 | 3.09 | 2.94 | 2.86 | 2.78 | 2.69 | 2.61 | 2.52 | 2.42 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 24 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.73 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 2.54 | 2.44 | 2.33 | 2.27 | 2.21 | 2.15 | 2.08 | 2.01 | 1.94 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 3.03 | 2.89 | 2.74 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.49 | 2.40 | 2.31 | 2.21 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 30 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.68 | 1.62 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 2.41 | 2.31 | 2.20 | 2.14 | 2.07 | 2.01 | 1.94 | 1.87 | 1.79 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 2.84 | 2.70 | 2.55 | 2.47 | 2.39 | 2.30 | 2.21 | 2.11 | 2.01 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 40 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 1.51 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 2.29 | 2.18 | 2.07 | 2.01 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.80 | 1.72 | 1.64 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 2.66 | 2.52 | 2.37 | 2.29 | 2.20 | 2.11 | 2.02 | 1.92 | 1.80 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 60 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 1.47 | 1.39 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 2.17 | 2.06 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.82 | 1.74 | 1.67 | 1.58 | 1.48 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 2.50 | 2.35 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.03 | 1.94 | 1.84 | 1.73 | 1.60 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | 120 | 1.83 | 1.75 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.55 | 1.50 | 1.43 | 1.35 | 1.25 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 2.05 | 1.95 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 1.69 | 1.61 | 1.53 | 1.43 | 1.31 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 2.34 | 2.19 | 2.03 | 1.95 | 1.86 | 1.76 | 1.66 | 1.53 | 1.38 |
| 0.05 | 0.95 | ∞ | 1.75 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.39 | 1.32 | 1.22 | 1.00 |
| 0.025 | 0.975 | | 1.94 | 1.83 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 1.57 | 1.48 | 1.39 | 1.27 | 1.00 |
| 0.01 | 0.99 | | 2.18 | 2.04 | 1.88 | 1.79 | 1.70 | 1.59 | 1.47 | 1.32 | 1.00 |